ORIGINAL DATE: INCIDENT NO: MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF Tue. Dec 08, 2020 030-0000748-20 STATE POLICE TIME RECEIVED: **ORIGINAL INCIDENT REPORT** FILE CLASS: 1000 50000 WORK UNIT: COUNTY: 3RD DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS (THUMB & **INGHAM** TRI-CITIES) COMPLAINANT: **TELEPHONE NO:** MSP THIRD DISTRICT SIS ADDRESS: STREET AND NO: CITY: STATE: ZIP CODE: 4495 CORUNNA RD **FLINT** 48532 MΙ **INCIDENT STATUS: OPEN**

MISCONDUCT IN OFFICE - USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATION

INFORMATION:

D/F/Lt. Roti assigned a Use of Force investigation to me on Tuesday, December 8, 2020. D/F/Lt. Roti advised Trooper Surbrook, who is a canine officer assigned to the Lansing Post, is suspected of using excessive force with the deployment of his canine on a suspect following a pursuit and arrest incident. A suspect received multiple injuries from the canine deployment which lasted several minutes. The incident occurred on November 13, 2020 at approximately 11pm in the city of Lansing, Ingham County, Michigan. D/Lt/Roti advised there was a video of the incident, other officers present at the scene and a second suspect who was also arrested at the scene.

VENUE/ DATE & TIME:

INGHAM COUNTY WILLOUGHBY RD LANSING. MI

AT OR NEAR: LONG BLVD

ON OR AFTER: FRI, NOV 13, 2020 AT 2307

COMPLAINANT:

NAM: MSP THIRD DISTRICT SIS BIR: RAC: ETH: NBR: 4495 DIR: SFX: DI · **CORUNNA** STR: DOB: SSN: HGT: SFX: **ROAD** SI: CTY: **FLINT** ST: WGT: MΙ FBI: TXH: ZIP: 48532 HAI: MNU: TXW: EYE: PR: SMT:

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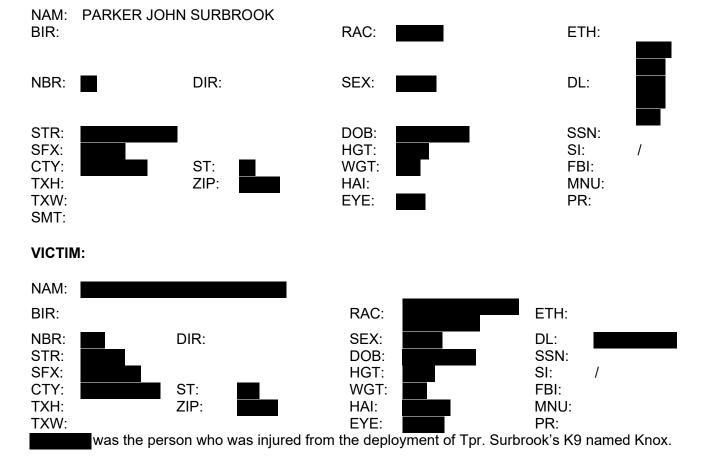
TROOPER SURBROOK'S POLICE REPORT OF THE INCIDENT 11-4401-20:

I obtained a copy of complaint/report 11-4401-20 which is the written report by Tpr. Surbrook of the incident. The copy was downloaded from the Michigan State Police eAics report writing system.

PATROL CAR VIDEO OF INCIDENT:

I was able to download a copy of the incident to my laptop from the Michigan State Police WatchGuard video retention system. There were two videos associated with the incident, 00:1d:96:02:21:03-41842789 and 00:1d:96:02:21:03-41842788. The use of force incident is on Video 41842789.

PRINCIPAL OF INVESTIGATION/OFFICER INVOVLED/SUSPECT:



STATUS:

OPEN PENDING REVIEW OF VIDEOS AND INTERVIEWS.

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OPEN	

MISCONDUCT IN OFFICE - USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATION

JOURNAL:

DATE	JOURNALED BY	ACTION
12-14-2020	ENTERED BY: REECE, BRIAN, 291, D/SERGEANT	ORIG REVIEWED - PENDS FURTHER INVESTIGATION - REVIEW OF VIDEO, INTERVIEW OF WITNESSES.

DETAILS OF TROOPER SURBROOK'S DASH CAM VIDEO AND AUDIO:

I reviewed Trooper Surbrook's Dash Cam videos which was downloaded from the Watchguard video recording library. There were two videos associated with this incident. The first video which is very short shows the attempted traffic stop of the suspect vehicle. The second video which is much longer contains the crash of the suspect vehicle and the officers' contact with the suspects. The following is a description of what I observed and a transcription of audio of what I heard.

VIDEO #1

The video is 1 minute 40 seconds in length. Video identification tag - 00:1d:96:02:21:03-41842788

23:03:47: The video begins and Tpr. Surbrook is driving at approximately 80mph with emergency equipment off. He is trying to catch up to the suspect vehicle. , driving a silver Dodge Caravan, is in front of him. In the distance, the suspect vehicle can be seen.

23:04:12: Tpr. Surbrook passes to get behind the suspect vehicle, a Dodge Journey, and effect a traffic stop.

23:04:17: Tpr. Surbrook is behind the suspect vehicle and activates his emergency lights. The suspect vehicle slows down and starts to pull over to the right shoulder.

23:04:24: The suspect vehicle never stops, pulls back into the lane and accelerates at slow speed from Tpr. Surbrook. Tpr. Surbrook accelerates, passes the suspect vehicle and attempts to stop the vehicle by pulling in front of it. The suspect vehicle moves to the right to get away from Tpr. Surbrook's vehicle and accelerates past Tpr. Surbrook.

23:04:45: Tpr. Surbrook advises on the radio that the vehicle has not stop and he is pursing it southbound on Washington at 53mph. Then, the suspect vehicle accelerates faster and begins to pull away from Tpr. Surbrook who is traveling 70mph to keep up.

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23:04:54: The suspect vehicle makes an eastbound turn at an intersection, makes a wide turn and over steers trying to get back straight on the roadway. The suspect vehicle straddles the roadway and is in on-coming traffic lane. Traffic is light, and no other cars are on the roadway. The suspect vehicle accelerates again over 60mph and is pulling away from Tpr. Surbrook. Tpr. Surbrook says, "Come on to himself, hoping can catch up to the suspect vehicle.

23:05:09: Tpr. Surbrook turns off his emergency and travels at approximately 70mph. The suspect vehicle is traveling faster and is pulling away from Tpr. Surbrook. passes Tpr. Surbrook to catch up to the suspect vehicle. The video ends at 23:05:26.

VIDEO #2:

The video is 30 minutes and 48 seconds in length. I documented the actions and what was said from the video with corresponding approximate timestamp. Video identification tag - 00:1d:96:02:21:03-41842789.

Words spoken by subjects in the video have been highlighted in different colors which can be seen on digital viewing of the report.

Tpr. Parker Surbrook – Yellow

Green

Suspect – Red

Suspect – Purple

Radio Dispatch/Responding Units - Blue

23:05:12: Video and audio begins – Radio traffic is heard in the background and Tpr. Surbrook is driving eastbound on Willoughby Road at approximately 80mph and his emergency lights are off. The suspect vehicle, a Gray Dodge Durango, is in the distance pulling away from Tpr. Surbrook.

23:05:21: Tpr. Surbrook radios and says, "Go ahead , I killed my lights and siren, so...so go ahead", instructing to pass him and catch up to the suspect vehicle.

23:05:25: in a silver Dodge Caravan, a undercover vehicle, passes Tpr. Surbrook on the left and pulls away from Tpr. Surbrook to catch up to the suspect vehicle.

23:05:28: Audio is turned off on the recording.

23:05:36: In the distance, the suspect vehicle veers to the left at the intersection of Willoughby and Long Blvd and crashes into a tree on the north east corner. This intersection is the entrance to the Autumn Ridge, a large apartment community.

23:05:43: The driver, ______, can be seen exiting from the driver door of the suspect vehicle. As his feet make contact with the ground, he falls to the ground. It appeared _____ was exiting the vehicle very quickly with enough force that he landed approximately 10 feet from the vehicle after he fell.

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fractured from the crash which explains why fell to the ground when trying to use his feet and legs. It's possible that initially was attempting to run from the vehicle. Tpr Surbrook is driving towards the crash scene and he is approximately 50 yards from it. Tpr. Surbrook's emergency lights are turned on. 23:05:45: Audio returns to the recording. 23:05:48: Tpr. Surbrook and arrive at the crash. parks his vehicle to the far left of the suspect vehicle on the grass and Tpr. Surbrook stops and parks approximately 20 feet behind the suspect vehicle. Suspect is his stomach lying on the ground. 23:05:49: Tpr. Surbrook exits the patrol vehicle and gets out K9 Knox who is in the back passenger compartment. Tpr. Surbrook says, "GO, GO, GO, GO" and deploys K9 Knox for possibly a Chase and Hold technique. As Tpr. Surbrook is saying, "Go, Go, Go" to K9 Knox, six is pushing his upper body up off the ground with his arms and looks around toward the Durango and then lays back down on the ground. 23:05:51 Just before K9 Knox reaches him, rolls from his stomach onto his back, in the direction away from the suspect vehicle, with his arms prone out away from his body. is approximately 11 feet away from the suspect vehicle. 23:05:52 Tpr. Surbrook gives K9 Knox loud commands of "STOP HIM, STOP HIM, STOP HIM, STOP HIM" 23:05:53 K9 Knox, who is not on a lead, is moving faster than Tpr. Surbrook, makes it to and engages near his left midsection. 23:05:53: The passenger front door begins to open and move. 23:05:54 Tpr. Surbrook makes it to and K9 Knox and says to "Stay on the ground" motherfucker!". It is still in a prone position with his arms and legs extended out from his body and K9 Knox is engaging him with biting and grabbing actions. 23:05:55: who is being engaged by K9 Knox, tells Tpr. Surbrook rapidly, "I'm done...I'm done". Tpr. Surbrook, says, "HEY..." looking towards Suspect #2 who is getting out of the suspect vehicle's passenger door. 23:05:56 enters the camera view from the left as he moves around the front of his van. Tpr. Surbrook is to the left of least looking down at least and drawing his service weapon from his side. Tpr. Surbrook looks in the direction of the Durango, the suspect vehicle. 23:05:57 Tpr. Surbrook leaves and K9 Knox and runs towards the back of the Durango to get to the passenger side where the other suspect is. Tpr. Surbrook says, "STOP HIM, STOP HIM" command to K9 Knox for K9 Knox to stay on

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23:05:58: Tpr. Surbrook makes it to the back and K9 Knox. He makes it to them and then his service weapon with flashlight on in the dengaging and pulling on lower extremal lower extremal.	moves around head an lirection of the Durango, K9 Know	d left side. Tpr. Surbrook points to his right by
gives the command, "Stop him" to K9 Knox is		
23:05:59: Suspect #2, who is near the suspect vehicle.		de door onto the ground right d runs towards suspect #2,
23:06:00: Tpr. Surbrook begins to head towarthe back of the Durango again. Tpr. Surbrook who is still on the ground. Tpr. Surbrook begins to head towarthe back of the Durango again.	ok gives the command, <mark>"Stop hin</mark>	
	knees but st <mark>umbles back to grou</mark> ne suspect vehicle and is looking	
23:06:02 is looking in the direction	n of and he is atter	mpting to get up.
23:06:01: Tpr. Surbrook tells , "Don't i	move".	
23:06:02: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Get on the full who is on the ground and not display		mmand to K9 Knox to stay on
23:06:03 falls onto his back from	his knees.	
23:06:04: As Tpr. Surbrook is moving near the Tpr. Surbrook gives the command, "Stop his covering both suspect locations, Tpr. Surbroback of the Durango. yells, "I himself.	m" to K9 Knox to stay on	With service weapon drawn and owards by rounding the
23:06:05: Tpr. Surbrook gives commands "S back towards . Suspect has hi	tay on him, Stay of him, Stay on is arms away from his body.	him" to K9 Knox as he moves
23:06:07: is still trying to get up a	nd has his taser po	pinted at him.
23:06:09: Tpr. Surbrook, who is at an an handcuffs and keeps them in his left hand.	nd K9 Knox, holsters his service v	veapon and takes out his
23:06:09: is rolled over partially onto K9 Knox. is proned out with his hand	his side by K9 Knox, and then ro	lled back down onto his back by
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23:06:09: While K9 Knox is engaging him, screams in pain. 23:06:10: yells, "He's got me...He's got me" and screams in pain. 23:06:10: Tpr. Surbrook says to provide the control of the control again, "He's got me, he's got me" 23:06:12: Tpr. Surbrook says to provide the same of th lying on the ground with his head pointed towards the patrol vehicle and K9 Knox engaging his lower body area. says, "ok sir." 23:06:12: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Stop..." as he takes his handcuffs out to handcuff 23:06:13: yells, "Gun Gun Gun!" 23:06:14: Tpr. Surbrook runs from to to an and re-draws his service weapon. 23:06:15: Tpr. Surbrook, says, "Hey Don't move!" to deploys his taser. It doesn't appear the taser is effective as 23:06:15: is still rolling around on the ground. 23:06:16: Tpr. Surbrook makes it the back of the vehicle passenger side and points his service weapon at 23:06:16: is rolling around on the ground. 23:06:17: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Hey put your fuckin hands up!" yells, "GUN GUN GUN" a second time as the suspect's handgun is on the ground 23:06:19: near the suspect. 23:06:20: Tpr. Surbrook yells, "Don't fucking move!" to 23:06:20: K9 Knox temporarily disengages from and looks in the direction of Tpr. Surbrook, who is on the passenger side of the Durango, but then re-engages . K9 Knox engages and drags body around where head is facing North and legs are facing to the South. 23:06:20: starts to get up on his knees. 23:06:21 Tpr. Surbrook delivers a kicking strike to midsection area. 23:06:22: Tpr. Surbrook yells, "Don't move!" to 23:06:23: Tpr. Surbrook yells, "Lay down" to PAGE: **INVESTIGATED BY: REVIEWED BY: INVESTIGATED BY:**

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23:06:48: Tpr. Surbrook uses his rac voice tone sounds stressed and frus		back down here guys?". Tpr. Surbrook's
23:06:46: Tpr. Surbrook tells K9 Kno and pulling on mean near	ox to <mark>"Stay on him"</mark> . The stay on him" . upper back and left arm.	es pain noises and K9 Knox is attached
back up. He walks towards		oks toward Willoughby Road again for hanges direction and walks back towards n of
	, <mark>"Don't move"</mark>	
23:06:40: Radio traffic – responding where Tpr. Surbrook and	back up units are saying and try are at.	ring to verify with other units the location
23:06:39: Tpr. Surbrook looks back	towards Willoughby Road westb	ound for back up arrival.
23:06:37: Tpr. Surbrook stands over	and K9 Knox as the dog	continues to engage
23:06:36: Tpr. Surbrook puts the receivehicle and in close proximity to	요즘 사용장 이 시간 보다 이 경기가 되고 있어 하는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없다.	near the passenger side of
23:06:35: rocks back an continues to cover him with h	그들은 사람이 사용에 가득하다면 모든 사람이 되었다면 하다.	then falls to ground on his arms.
23:06:31: Tpr. Surbrook begins to w Surbrook points his weapon in the d Knox, "Stay on him Stay on him."	irection of	Knox, who is still engaged on
23:06:29: He says to	"Trying to get the fuckin gun	responds, "Okgood".
23:06:26 says, "Cove	<mark>r that perp" t</mark> o Tpr. Surbrook in re	eference to
23:06:26: says, <mark>"I'm not r</mark> body upright.	noving". is moving, a	and he is on his shins and knees with is
23:06:25 Tpr. Surbrook uses his left his left hand. Tpr. Surbrook picks up Tpr. Surbrook has his service weapo	his handcuffs and the handgun.	pack. Tpr. Surbrook's handcuffs falls from He carries them both in his left hand.
23:06:24 says, "Cove	r that guy" meaning	
23:06:23 Tpr. Surbrook delivers a se	econd kicking strike to	midsection area.

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23:06:51: Tpr. Surbrook walks closer to and K9 Knox who is still engaged with
23:06:54: puts his right arm in the air after Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move." Tpr. Surbrook turns his back towards and K9 Knox, looks toward Willoughby Road and then walks a few steps away from and K9. He lowers his service weapon to his side and points it towards the ground.
23:06:56: makes pain noises as K9 Knox engages him at his upper back and neck area.
23:06:58: Tpr. Surbrook uses his radio and says, "Heritage Village" to direct back up to their location. However, he is mistaken on the name of the apartment complex. The name of the complex is Autumn Ridge.
23:07:59: Tpr. Surbrook uses radio again and says, "Let's go" to responding units.
23:07:01: Tpr. Surbrook who is pacing, re-directs his attention towards and K9 Knox who is still engaged with Tpr. Surbrook points his service weapon in the direction of and says, "Stay on him."
23:07:04: says, "I'm not moving, please get him," referring to Tpr. Surbrook to call off K9 Knox.
23:07:04: says, "Hey Hey Hey" and pushes him back down with his right hand. His taser is in his left hand. checks for more weapons with his right hand.
23:07:05: Radio traffic from dispatch and units advise priority back up is needed.
23:07:06: Tpr. Surbrook walks back up to and K9 Knox who is still engaged with
23:07:06: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move" to says "(maudible), in my face."
23:07:09: Tpr. Surbrook turns his back towards and K9 Knox and walks away from them using his flashlight on his service weapon to search where he put the recovered handgun on the ground.
23:07:11: says, "please sir" to Tpr. Surbrook.
23:07:13 Tpr. Surbrook draws his attention back to them.
23:07:15: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Do not move" to
23:07:17: Surbrook says to K9 Knox, "Good boy Stay on him".
23:07: 18 says, Sir! pleading with Tpr. Surbrook.
23:07:19: Tpr. Surbrook commands K9 Knox, "Stay on him" in reference to

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23:07:20 Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road while standing near and K9 who is still engaged.

23:07:21: Tpr. Surbrook use the radio and says, "Let's go guys, step it up" to the responding back up.

23:07:22: shouts and says, "I'm not moving" to Tpr. Surbrook.

23:07:22: Tpr. Surbrook draws his attention back to and K9 who is still engaged. He points his service weapon in the direction of

23:07:24: Tpr. Surbrook picks up the recovered handgun, puts his handcuffs on the ground and puts the recovered handgun into we we will be the front passenger door.

23:07:27: shouts again, "I'm not moving sir" to Tpr. Surbrook.

23:07:29: holsters his taser.

23:07:30: Tpr. Surbrook walks back to and K9 who is still engaged. A responding back up unit asks, "where you at?".

23:07:31: Tpr Surbrook responds in a condescending, frustrated tone on the radio to the unit asking and says, "Where the hell are you at...(inaudible)?"

23:07:34: says, "I'm not moving," and yells, "Sir?"

23:07:34: begins to handcuff

23:07:36: Tpr. Surbrook commands K9 Knox to, "Stay on him" in reference to a surprise is not resisting or fighting.

23:07:36: Radio traffic says, "They're coming" in reference to back up is on the way.

23:07:37: Tpr. Surbrook tells , "Don't move".

23:07:39: pleading with Tpr. Surbrook again says, "Please sir he's on my face".

23:07:40: Tpr. Surbrook responds to by saying, "I don't care."

23:07:41: says again, "I'm not moving sir, I'm not moving".

23:07:44: Tpr. Surbrook asks, " do you got him?" referring to if the same and has under control.

23:07:45: and says, "I got security over here. He's handcuffed".

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23:07:49: says, "Please sir my legs are tore up, you got me. Sir?"

23:07:51: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Stay on him" to K9 Knox.

23:07:53: says, "Please sir, please sir, Please I'm begging you sir, please sir, please, please sir, please."

23:08:00: Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road westbound.

23:08:06: Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road several times and brings his attention back to and K9 Knox who is still engaged on the direction of the direction of

23:08:08: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Stay on him, good boy"

23:08:11: says, "that is so cold sir."

23:08:12: says, "(inaudible)...Please sir, I'm down sir.

23:08:14: Tpr. Surbrook says over the radio, "How far out gentlemen?"

23:08:16: says, "I'm not moving sir."

23:08:20: Radio traffic says, "gou got the entire world heading your way right now."

23:08:22: While pointing his service weapon in the direction of the suspect, Tpr. Surbrook looks away from and towards Willoughby Road. He uses his radio and says, "Yes I understand that the posse was right here...we still have one outstanding, the dog attached, waiting to secure him." In the background is heard saying "Come on sir"

23:08:31: says, "C'mon sir...He's trying to choke me, Sir, please, please stop please???" referring to K9 Knox. says, "Stop please"

23:08:35: Radio traffic of responding units says, "I'm coming right now, right there".

23:08:36: says, Sir? and Tpr. Surbrook responds, Good boy, stay to K9 Knox as K9 Knox is still engaging.

23:08:38: says, "Sir he's choking me" referring to K9 Knox. Tpr. Surbrook responds with the command, "Stay" to K9 Knox who continues to engage

23:08:41: says, "Sir he's choking me sir... that's is so cold, sir.....Sir he's choking...

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23:08:45: While standing above and K9 at gunpoint, Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road. 23:08:47: Tpr. Surbrook responds, "I don't care." 23:08:49: Tpr. Surbrook yells at property of the still and the still and the still are still as the still are still are still as the still are still are still as the still are still are still are still as the still are st . It doesn't appear that since isn't making any aggressive movements toward the K9 and only physically reacting to being pulled and grabbed by K9 Knox. 23:08:51: says, "I can't do this sir." and he is screaming in a frightened or painful way. 23:08:52: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move". 23:08:55: says, "Sir. (inaudible) He's hurting...sir (inaudible)" 23:08:55: While standing above and K9 at gunpoint, Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road. 23:08:58: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move" to is pleading and says, "Sir sir" for relief from the K9. 23:09:00: While standing above and K9 Knox at gunpoint, Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road. says, "Please sir... please sir" for the dog to stop. 23:09: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move" to 23:09:04: While standing above and K9 Knox, Tpr. Surbrook looks back towards Willoughby Road. 23:09:05: Tpr. Surbrook says to "Yes....don't move". 23:09:06: says, "Please sir". 23:09:07: The first back up officer, a state trooper sergeant, Sgt. John Faccio, in uniform, arrives in camera view. Tpr. Surbrook shouts to him, "Let's go". The trooper runs towards Tpr. Surbrook, and K9 Knox. 23:09:09: says, "Please sir".

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23:09:12: As the assisting sergeant makes it to Tpr. Surbrook, Tpr. Surbrook ask him, "Are you good?"

23:09:10: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move" to

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23:09:15: Before the assisting sergeant can tall begins to physically handcuff K9 Know body area. Tpr. Surbrook says, "Don't move". over hand behind your back". says, "Your broken. is laying on his back. Trooper onto his stomach. Tpr. Surbrook doesn't have was temporarily set) and borrows a set from the ambulance coming".	c is also still attached (holding) says, "Yes sir". Tpr. S es sir. I can't move my leg sir. I Surbrook grabs right: handcuffs (his set is on the gro e assisting sergeant. Tpr. Surb	and pulling at in the lower urbrook says, "Roll over, put your my leg is broken, my right leg is arm and rolls to the right und where the recovered gun brook says, "Alright we got an
23:09:33: is handcuffed with his arms b	ehind his back.	
23:09:35: Tpr. Surbrook says, "Suspect stands from		
23:09:37: Tpr. Surbrook escorts K9 Knox by th time, holy shit, good boy good boy" and then recustody" and then he tells K9 Knox again, "Good	adios to responding units, <mark>"alri</mark> g	
After is in custody, he is left on the grouinstructs responding back up officers to do a go		
23:11:42: Tpr. Surbrook advises radio that the taser deployment on the second suspect.	re has been a "bite" incident w	ith one of the suspects and a
23:12:24: An officer asks Tpr. Surbrook if he's	okay and Tpr. Surbrook respo	nds, " <mark>I'm okit just took a while."</mark>
23:13:18: A officer tells Tpr. Surbrook that he		
says, "It's bad dudehe's jumping out with a gulike, is calling gun, gun, gundog ishe ground)dog is yanking himI just let the dog	e's out here (pointing to the are	a where suspect #1 was on the
23:14:31: Tpr. Surbrook explains to another off deployment of K9 Knox.	ficer that he has to call <mark>"Carder</mark>	nas" in reference to the
23:14:37: Tpr. Surbrook explains to the officer downthey crash outI already cut my stuff (him bailinghe's getting outhe's trying to tally elling gun, gun, gunhe's getting out with a gengagedthen come over herehelp seeming is saying he didn't have a gun. Tpr outhe was laying under ithim when	emergency lights)I'm way do ke off runningboomsend th gun on himpub pops and tas- cure the gunput in passenge	own the roadsohe bailsI see e dogdog engages starts es himI leave the dog on him r seat". The officer says suspect
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SUPPLEMENTAL INCIDENT REPORT 0001 Tpr. Surbrook advises the other officers to search the area for a second gun possibly thrown out from the vehicle before it crashed. 23:16:32: Another officer asks Tpr. Surbrook if he is ok. Tpr. Surbrook explains, "think we got a guy getting out with a gun on 23:17:46: Tpr. Surbrook's body mic is turned off, however the mic inside the patrol is on and records the periodic radio traffic. 23:19:26: Paramedics arrive, treat least, load him on stretcher and subsequently transport him away. 23:35:35: Tpr. Surbrook is on the phone and get in the patrol vehicle. The audio mic in the car picks up the conversation of the call which was already in progress. Tpr. Surbrook begins to drive away from the scene. Tpr. Surbrook says, "it was a good bite... ...do you know who is? LPD...about 22 years....he's on our undercover squad...we're sitting on MLK near like Jolly...there is a underground poker ring...and" The recording ends. REVIEW OF BODY CAM FOOTAGE: body cam footage captures more detailed voice interactions that were between and Tpr. Surbrook. Suspect #2 -Video starts at 23:05:34 timestamp. There is no audio at first. is driving and arriving at the crash. He gets out of his vehicle and the camera captures suspect on his back on the ground with his arms extended out with his hands visible. K9 Knox is engaging runs around to the passenger side of the suspect vehicle, Dodge Durango, where suspect #2 is getting out of the passenger door. At 23:06:04, the audio begins and Tpr. Surbrook can be heard yelling "Stop him...stay on him, (etc.)". is out of the vehicle and on the ground on his hands and knees. tells "Don't move". tells "Taser...police". is unsteady and falls over onto his back. sees a black handgun on the ground under and yells, "GUN, GUN, GUN". At is trying to get up onto his feet. deploys his taser which he is holding the same time, in his right hand. falls over again. tells to put his hands up. yells, "Gun, Gun, Gun" again. Tpr. Surbrook makes it to them to assist. is trying to get up again by getting to his hands and knees. Tpr. Surbrook delivers two kicking strikes to the suspect. One strike is

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fully goes to his stomach from the strikes and stays on his knees and hands. Tpr. Surbrook recovers the black

delivered to the side chest area and the second kick is delivered to the right side of the face.

handgun that is on the ground. After Tpr. Surbrook leaves to go closer to Suspect #1.

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timestamped mark of 23:07:41. When Tpr. Surbrook ask if he is ok, tells Tpr. Surbrook that he has "security over here" and the suspect is handcuffed. Back up officers arrive and tells them to assist Tpr. Surbrook as he () is all set.
advises that he is under arrest for possession of a gun. He checks on injuries (neck, leg) and suggest to to stay in the best comfortable position until EMS arrives.
gives information to responding officers of how they can help at the scene and the status including possession of a gun, the taser deployment and the suspect's injuries.
locks his vehicle after being told the recovered handgun was placed in his vehicle. When EMS arrives, he advises EMS of injuries.
video ends when he requests to have a confidential conversation with ends at 23:23:03 timestamp.
REVIEW OF POLICE RADIO TRAFFIC:
I requested the police radio traffic and CAD Report from Ingham County Dispatch reference this incident. I received the radio traffic on December 21, 2020 and the CAD report on January 8, 2021. Both were emailed me by Erica Foress of Ingham County Dispatch.
The following is a summary of the radio traffic:
Unit radios Dispatch that they need back up assistance at Willoughby and Washington. A male dispatcher radios to all cars that is needed at Willoughby and Washington. Several units including units 44, 31 and 1173 advise they will respond. A officer calls on the radio that the location is Heritage Village right off of Willoughby. Central Dispatch repeats the new location.
On another channel, a unit ask for cross streets of where the backup is needed. The female dispatcher advises Willoughby and Washington. The female dispatcher then radios a supervisor for a mutual aid reques to send units from another jurisdiction who are close to the scene. The supervisor grants permission and the dispatcher send units 50 and 58 to assist.
An officer radios dispatch and advises the scene is closer to Gunn Road. The male dispatcher repeats the new location.
The female dispatcher advises the Delhi units that the scene is closer to Willoughby and Gunn Boads

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A unit advises they are on the west side entrance of Autumn Ridge. The female dispatch advises the units that the suspects are in custody, slow it down and continue to the scene. Units acknowledge her radio traffic. The

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male dispatcher receives the same information from a unit at the scene and advises other responding units to slow down but continue.

Unit 1104 requests EMS for a suspect complaining a broken leg.

Tpr. Surbrook, K911, also advises dispatch that suspects are in custody and EMS is needed for both suspects as one had a taser deployment and the other had a bite from the K9.

The rest of the radio traffic covers traffic control, reporting that a fire hydrant was struck by the suspect vehicle, wrecker response, the suspects were transport to McLaren Hospital by EMS and additional units who responded to the scene to assist.

WITNESS/OFFICER — OFFICER ON SCENE WITH TROOPER SURBROOK:

NAM:						
BIR:				RAC:	ETH:	
NBR:	120	DIR:	W	SEX:	DL:	/
STR:	MICHIGAN			DOB:	SSN:	
SFX:	AVENUE			HGT: ' "	SI:	/
CTY:	LANSING	ST:	MI	WGT:	FBI:	
TXH:		ZIP:	48933	HAI:	MNU:	
TXW:				EYE:	PR:	

On January 14, 2021, I contacted Sgt. Lacrosse of Lansing Police Department and requested a formal interview with the second second second was a witness in this investigation. I was contacted later in the afternoon by Attorney Patrick O'Keefe who advised he was representing and they would contact me at a later time about an interview

WITNESS/TROOPER CARDENAS - TRAINER/K9 HANDLER:

NAM:	DAVID CARDE	NAS					
BIR:				RAC:		ETH:	
NBR:	7150	DIR:		SEX:		DL:	/
STR:	HARRIS			DOB:		SSN:	
SFX:	DRIVE			HGT:	1 11	SI:	/
CTY:	DIMONDALE	ST:	MI	WGT:		FBI:	
TXH:		ZIP:	48821	HAI:		MNU:	
TXW:				EYE:		PR:	
SMT:							

Trooper Cardenas is a Michigan State Police K9 handler and trainer. In situations where the sections command staff is unavailable, other K9 handlers are instructed to contact him to report K9 deployments and bits. On January 13, 2021, I interviewed Trooper Cardenas by telephone. Trooper Cardenas received a call from Trooper Surbrook on the night of the incident. Trooper Surbrook advised he had a "bite" incident where

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his dog was deployed on a suspect who was running away. Trooper Cardenas advised Trooper Surbrook to report the incident to Lt. Maki who was available.

WITNESS/LT. MAKI - COMMANDER OF MSP K9 UNIT:

NAW:	RYAN MAKI						
BIR:				RAC:		ETH:	
NBR:	7150	DIR:		SEX:		DL:	/
STR:	HARRIS			DOB:		SSN:	
SFX:	DRIVE			HGT:	1 11	SI:	/
CTY:	DIMONDALE	ST:	MI	WGT:		FBI:	
TXH:		ZIP:	48821	HAI:		MNU:	
TXW:				EYE:		PR:	

Lt. Ryan Maki is the section commander of the Michigan State Police K9 Unit. All dog bites are subsequently reported to him through chain of command and by policy. Sgt. David Yount, the direct supervisor in the unit, was on leave on the night of this incident so reporting of bites and deployments would defer to Lt. Maki. Trooper Surbrook called Lt. Maki to report the canine deployment and bite. I interviewed Lt. Maki by telephone on January 12, 2021.

Lt. Maki advised he received a phone call from Trooper Surbrook on November 13, 2020 at approximately 11:30pm. Trooper Surbrook advised him of the deployment of K9 Knox and of the bite that had occurred. Trooper Surbrook said that he deployed K9 Knox to perform a chase and hold on a suspect who had fled on foot from a vehicle after it crash. Trooper Surbrook stated the incident started as the suspect vehicle was at an illegal activity spot and the occupants were possibly armed. A traffic stop was attempted but the vehicle fled from him. He terminated the vehicle pursuit however the vehicle crashed shortly thereafter.

Lt. Maki reviewed Trooper Surbrook's Canine written report. Canine Handlers are required to immediately complete a Canine Unit report, in addition to the police report, when the canine is deployed. Tpr. Surbrook completed canine report CAN-5629-20 for the deployment. He submitted it on Saturday morning, November 14, at 5:19 a.m. Lt. Maki reviewed it and sent it back to Tpr. Surbrook because it lacked some information. Tpr. Surbrook revised the report and re-submitted it later that morning. Lt. Maki reviewed the report on Saturday evening. He approved the report and sent it to F/Lt. Bahlau, his supervisor, for his review and approval. F/Lt. Bahlau reviewed the report and responded to Lt. Maki at 7:03pm Saturday evening. F/Lt. Bahlau stated that the deployment appeared to be within policy.

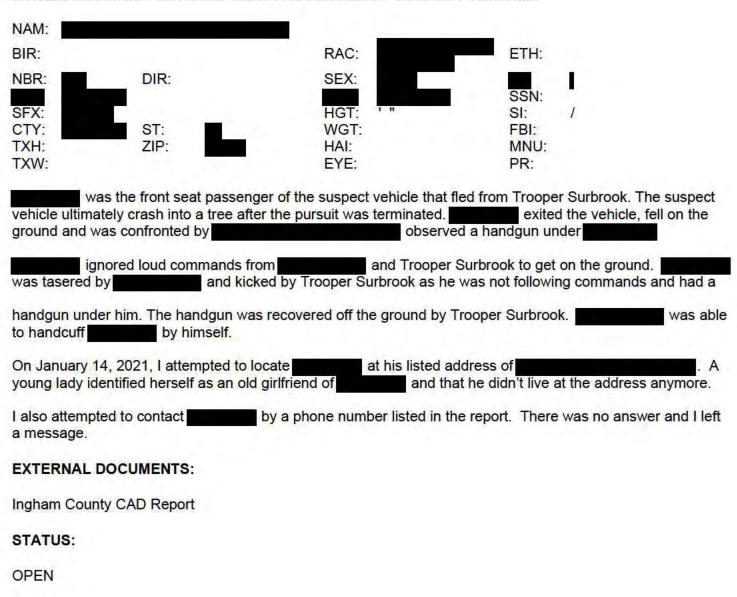
Lt. Maki advised the information given to him from his phone conversation with Trooper Surbrook and Surbrook's written report led him to believe the suspect had ran on foot and that K9 Knox was deployed to perform the chase and hold to stop the suspect as he was running. Lt. Maki has since reviewed the video of the incident. Lt. Maki advised it shows the driver exiting the vehicle but not running away on foot. Lt. Maki advised based on the video, Trooper Surbrook's report doesn't document what happens on the video completely. The report lacks significant details of the incident including suspect's actions, Trooper Surbrook's action, observed details by Trooper Surbrook and possible reasoning for actions.

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WITNESS/SUSPECT #2/FRONT SEAT PASSENGER OF SUSPECT VEHICLE:



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INCIDENT	STATUS:
OPEN	

MISCONDUCT IN OFFICE - USE OF FORCE INVESTIGATION

JOURNAL:

DATE	JOURNALED BY	ACTION
01-14-2021	ENTERED BY: REECE, BRIAN, 291, D/SERGEANT	REVIEWED SUPP #1 - PENDS INTERVIEW WITH AND REVIEW OF DEPLOYMENT OF CANINE - CHASE AND HOLD

PHOTOGRAPHS OF SCENE:

On January 8, 2021, I sent a request to MSP Professional Standards if they had any photographs from the incident. I was forwarded eight (8) photographs of the scene the night of the incident. The photographs mostly depict the suspect vehicle and the damage to it from the crash. The photos were taken by an officer on scene.

DAYTIME PHOTOS OF SCENE:

On January 14, 2021, I took several daytime photos of the scene. The photos have been uploaded to the crime scene depository.

SUSPECT/USE OF FORCE RECEIPIENT - POSSIBLE VICTIM:



last known address is in Portland, Oregon. I didn't have a phone number for to ask him for phone number, however he never answered or returned my messages. I went to Lansing to last known address, but he didn't live there anymore. After some intel searching, I located a phone number for and called him on January 22, 2021. I left a message. On January 26, 2021, I sent another message to phone asking him to call me. Within a few minutes, called me. I interviewed over the telephone.

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At 23:05:56, K9 Knox move this engagement and rolls t		dle section/genital area a ne is now on his stomach		es. appears to react to
At 23:05:53, the initial phys with arms spread out to his		de by K9 Knox on	left side	e. is lying on his back
After getting more informati details.	ion from , I ı	reviewed the dash cam v	ideo of th	ne incident to document more
FURTHUR OBSERVATION	NS OF K9 KNOX'S	S DEPLOYMENT AND E	NGAGE	MENT:
stated he took pictu eventually sent to me by his	-	•		he pictures. The pictures were ures with her phone.
The hospital staff treated th	ne bite injuries with	antibiotics and topical oi	ntments.	
				o left side, left shoulder blade one area, genitals and the top of
right hip was injure approximately a week before			•	w Hospital where he stayed for ery to repair his hip.
his employer name "Organ	Genetics" on the s al staff asked him i	sleeve. He was wearing if he wanted them and he	black hiki	a hooded black sweatshirt with ing boots. All the clothes had because they were torn up and
and appeared it was going back and grabbed his left a hoodie. The dog then bega	to follow the trooperm. The dog shook an licking off of him.	er. The trooper told the o k his left arm back and fo wounds in his left arm. stated the timeframe wa	dog to get orth. The sta	of the car. The dog stopped t back on him. The dog came dog then tore off black ated he couldn't remember how 10 minutes from when the dog
the ground, he fell to the griumped right on him. The dibit his upper parts of his leg. The dog then bit his left arm	ound. He said he og bit him on his p gs near his pelvic an on the bicep and wasn't resisting and creaming. He aske	could not walk. rivate parts first. areas on the left and right forearm area. d asked the trooper to ge ed the trooper to please ge	tated he casaid he ro said he ro sides and ated the cast to the dog	olled over and then the dog and also the left side of his ribs. alog also pulled him across the aloft of him. He stated he had
I advised that I was the K9 dog on him. The following the III				of Trooper Surbrook deploying

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Sgt. Faccio position. Trowho possible	, the backup officer, Sgt. John Factover him while he goes to handopoper Surbrook grabs are and y has been licking clothing as clothing as	uff Sgt. Faccio gets his s m for handcuffing and rolls him ov ages lett midsection area	ervice weapon out at the ready er onto his stomach. K9 Knox a. It appears K9 Knox is
At 23:08:57	, it appears K9 Knox could be licki	ng left arm as described	by .
engaged on lef	, As Trooper Surbrook has been go for the last minute, Troop t arm and left midsection area and and Trooper Surbrook says, "I don't	er Surbrook tells , "Don't m l engages. pleads with Tro	nent to K9 Knox to stay love". K9 Knox moves to looper Surbrook to get the dog
	, Trooper Surbrook tells K9 Knox treatshirt in the upper area of		ox continues to engage and tear a) .
At 23:07:37 face. doesn't care	tells Trooper Surbrook that K9 k	atshirt that he is wearing and is sta Knox is on his face and Trooper S	
and K9 Kno	, Trooper Surbrook has control of ex. Trooper Surbrook is giving K9 mood of sweatshirt.) and has returned to . It appears K9 Knox has a
At 23:06:25 arou	•	hoodie, drags in a circle m	otion from right to left and turns
who is on the move" to su	k and locate Trooper Surbrook. As one other side of the car with suspe		
K9 Knox co	ntinues to engage by biting	g and grabbing the left midsection	area and back of
At 23:06:13 access or p assistance.	, yells "Gun, Gun, Gossession of the firearm. Trooper	iun" meaning he sees a suspect's Surbrook runs to assist him as the	•
	rolls his right side off the nowledges to Trooper Surbrook the pmplying with Trooper Surbrook's		
At 23:05:59 engaging		niddle section area when	vas rolling over. K9 Knox is

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At 23:09:37, is handcuffed and Trooper Surbrook gives two release commands to K9 Knox as K9 Knox from K9 Knox releases clothing from a bite hold. SEARCH WARRANT FOR MEDICAL RECORDS: On January 27, 2021,I completed an affidavit and search warrant to obtain medical records from McLaren Greater Lansing Hospital and Sparrow Hospital.	
On January 27, 2021,I completed an affidavit and search warrant to obtain medical records from McLaren Greater Lansing Hospital and Sparrow Hospital.	om
McLaren Greater Lansing Hospital and Sparrow Hospital.	om
The affidavit and search warrant were reviewed by APA Michael Cheltenham of the Ingham County Pr Office. I swore to the affidavit and search warrant and it was authorized by Magistrate Laura Millmore, County District Court.	
On January 29, 2021 at approximately 2pm, I served the warrant on Sparrow Hospital Health Information Management, 1215 East Michigan Ave. Lansing MI 48912. I was given a CD that contained the record	
On the same day, I served the warrant on McLaren Greater Lansing Medical Records Department 401 Greenlawn Ave. Lansing MI 48910. Their system was down. The records were later provided on Feb 2021 for pick up and by email.	
REVIEW OF INJURIES IN MEDICAL RECORDS:	
McLaren Greater Lansing Hospital:	
The first hospital was taken to by ambulance from the crash scene was McLaren Greater Lans Hospital. The medical records state the following:	ng
From page 4, it shows that was admitted to the emergency room at 12:20am on November 14, In triage, the chief complaint was described as "running from police, hit tree head on approx30pmh. Edamage to vehicle.	
On page 8 under History of Present Illness, it states, "	
On page 9 under Physical Exam,	
On the bottom of page 9 and top of page 10 under Medical Decision Making, it reads, '	

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On page 25, there is a diagram of a person to list the areas of injuries. The following types of injuries and complaints are noted: Sparrow Hospital: On November 14, 2021 at 4am, was transferred to Sparrow Hospital The medical records state the following on page 4 under Problem List: The medical records state the following on Page 4 under Arrival complaint: The medical records state the following on Page 5 under Diagnoses: PHOTOGRAPHS OF INJURIES: injuries were taken on two occasions. Trooper Surbrook took three (3) photographs, Photographs of left arm area and one (1) photo of right side midsection area the night of the two (2) of incident when was at the hospital. On November 15, 2020, girlfriend, , took several photos of the injuries when stated she took eight (8) photographs and two photographs were was at Sparrow Hospital. accidently erased off her phone. These lost photographs were of injuries to head and to his genitals. The remaining six (6) photographs were of left arm, neck, and left and right of his midsection. WITNESS NAM: BIR: RAC: ETH: NBR: DIR: SEX: DL: 1 STR: DOB: SSN: SFX: HGT: SI: CTY: WGT: FBI: ST: TXH: ZIP: HAI: MNU: TXW: EYE: PR: CT: (PAGE: **INVESTIGATED BY:** INVESTIGATED BY: REVIEWED BY:

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SMT:

		_
is the owner of the vehicle that	was in and was	girlfriend at the time. I made
contact with her by telephone and she provided six	photos that she took of	injuries when he was a
the hospital on November 15, 2020.		

SECURE CITIES PARTNERSHIP AND VIOLENT CRIME IMPACT UNITS:

Trooper Surbrook was assigned to the Lansing Post as a general patrol unit. In the course of those duties, he routinely assisted the troopers who worked in the Secure Cities Partnership (SCP) detail and the multi-jurisdictional task force units in the Violent Crime Impact (VCI) team. VCI has officers working in plain clothes in undercover vehicles and officers in uniform with patrol cars.

was working as part of VCI at the time this incident.

The SCP troopers work in uniform with marked patrol cars. Their assignment includes working high crime areas in Lansing and assisting VCI. The troopers assigned from the Lansing Post for SCP detail were Sgt. John Faccio, Tpr. Keegan Riley, Tpr. Alan Mater, Tpr. Bryan Bell and Tpr. Rasey Jupin. F/Lt. Detrich Speights, Lansing Post Commander advised the troopers who were working the night of the incident were:

Sgt. John Faccio – Call Sign
Tpr. Bryan Bell – Call sign
Tpr. Alan Mater – Call Sign

I contacted Lt. Michelle Spoelma, supervisor of Lansing PD VCI officers. She advised the officers making up the VCI team were officers from the following departments: Lansing PD, East Lansing PD, Michigan State University Police, Eaton County Sheriff Department, Ingham County Sheriff Department and Michigan Department of Corrections (MDOC). Lt. Spoelma advised the following officers of the team were working on night of November 13, 2020.

Lansing PD:

Sgt.	(plain clothes)
	(plain clothes) - Call Sign
Officer	Tanner Lewandowsky (uniform/patrol car) – Call
Officer	(plain clothes) – Call Sign
Officer	(plain clothes)
Officer	(plain clothes)
-	·
Michiga	un Stata Dalias University

Michigan State Police University:
Officer (plain clothes)

VIOLENT CRIMES IMPACT TEAM (VCI) RADIO COMMUNICATIONS USED:

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TXW:	Terror manual	23.75.907		EYE:	PR:
TXH:		ZIP:	48821	HAI:	MNU:
CTY:	DIMONDALE	ST:	MI 48824	WGT:	FBI:
SFX:	DRIVE	CT.	NAL	1101.	SI: /
STR:	HARRIS	DIK.		DOB:	SSN:
NBR:	7150	DIR:		SEX:	DL: /
BIR:	DAVID TOUNT			RAC:	ETH:
NAM:					
UNIT:		//IIIICITI	CAN SIAI	E I OLICE - GOFLINISON	AND LEAD INAMEN OF CAMME
WITNE	ESS INTEDVIEW	//MICH	GAN STAT	E DOLICE - SLIDEDVISOD	AND LEAD TRAINER OF CANINE
advise	d they were not	going to	do an inter	view at this time.	
	uary 26, 2021 a				After conferring with , O'Keefe
					gh his police union. I contacted O'Keefe
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INTER	VIEW		•		
record	ings of ingliant C	Journey L	Jispalon CA	in trebout appears to be in s	yric with the times of the videos also.
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REVIE	W OF TIME SY	CHRON	ICATION O	F VIDEOS AND DISPATCH	RECORDINGS:
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marke	d units arrived to	assist	at the scene	and with traffic.	
					after, other VCI officers and additional
					who was working with VCI that evening,
					ew officers from the Ingham County
After H	ne call for priority	acciete	nce was ro	ceived approximately 14 ma	rked patrol units responded to assist.
crashe	ed (23:05:48) and	Troope	er Surbrook	and were in c	ontact with the suspects.
					2) minutes after the suspect vehicle had
The In					stance was received at 23:07:38 for
BACK	UP UNITS WHO	RESP	ONDED TO	SCENE:	
	- 3				
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REECE, BRIAN, 291, D/SERGEANT

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SUPPLEMENTAL INCIDENT REPORT 0002

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Tue, Dec 08, 2020	030-0000748-20
SUPPLEMENTARY DATE: Tue, Jan 26, 2021	FILE CLASS: 50000

SMT:

On Monday, February 1, 2021, I interviewed Sgt. David Yount, Michigan State Police Canine Unit supervisor and lead trainer, at Third District Headquarters. Lt. Maki, commander of the canine unit, advised Sgt. Yount has the most knowledge and training of anyone in the unit. Sgt. Yount was interviewed to give a statement on Trooper Surbrook's actions as a K9 handler in this incident.

Sgt. Yount has been employed with the Michigan State Police for 25 years. He started as a trooper in 1995 and in 1999 he became a canine handler. He has been with the canine unit for the last twenty one (21) years. During his time in the unit, he was the commander for eight (8) years. He has been to approximately fifteen (15) canine training classes and seminars including national and international events to include field training with US Special Operation Teams from US Military Units, US Marine Corps MARSOC/Naval Special Warfare/Army Btn Rangers and Foreign Special Forces (New Zeeland/Germany/France/Australia). Also he was appointed as judge for national and international teams for certifications through American Canine Association.

Sgt. Yount explained the training Michigan State Police K9 teams (handler and canine) receive and the policies that govern K9 handlers actions. Sgt. Yount gave me copies of their training manual. Sgt. Yount also advised K9 Handler's policies are described in the Michigan State Police Official Order #18.

Sgt. Yount advised Trooper Surbrook's training was up to date at the time of the incident. The canine handlers have designated training days once per week and the unit evaluates canine handlers and their dogs twice per year for annual certification. The certification covers the Chase and Hold technique which is part of Aggression training. The dog is taught to chase down a fleeing subject, bite the subject, hold the subject with the bite and then release the subject when commanded by the handler. Additionally, the canine team must successfully perform False Run, Recall and Call By techniques where the dog does not bite and return to the handler upon command.

Sgt. Yount advised the initial deployment of K9 Knox by Trooper Surbrook on was within department training and policy. The suspect, was a suspected felon by fleeing from police in a vehicle and suspected in possession of a firearm. Sgt. Yount advised it appeared to him that the suspect was fleeing on foot from the vehicle as Trooper Surbrook approached the scene. Sgt. Yount advised Trooper Surbrook could have been reacting to the circumstances he last observed, suspect exiting the vehicle, as he was getting K9 Knox out of the patrol vehicle and then releasing K9 Knox to perform a Chase and Hold on the subject. From the video, as Trooper Surbrook is deploying K9 Knox, the subject is moving on the ground and pushes up off the ground which could be interpreted as a fleeing and active resistance. It is also possible that Trooper Surbrook saw the suspect trying to get up off the ground and interpreting the action as also trying to flee or possibly set up an ambush to assault the officers.

Sgt. Yount advised after the initial deployment of K9 Knox, that it was within policy and training for Trooper Surbrook to command and keep K9 Knox deployed on suspect until the second suspect, was handcuffed.

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Sgt. Yount explained the circumstances which include the following: prior resistance of the suspects who fled from the traffic stop which would indicate a reasonableness to expect more resistance, a suspect did attempt to flee on foot, the suspects are both possibly armed, one is confirmed as armed during contact, the number of officers on scene at the time which is two, the number of suspects which is not totality known as the suspect vehicle hasn't been properly cleared, the distance and vision obstruction (suspect vehicle) between the two with the active resistant, armed second suspect suspects and Trooper Surbrook having to assist). Sgt. Yount explained this would allow Trooper Surbrook in this instance to keep K9 Knox deployed on suspect Sqt. Yount advised after the second suspect was handcuffed that Trooper Surbrook had options to secure/handcuff . Sqt. Yount advised that Trooper Surbrook should have attempted to coordinate with handcuffed after was handcuffed. to get suspect , These actions allow for the safest manner to handcuff the suspect and protect the officers. Another option Trooper Surbrook had The last option Trooper Surbrook had to secure in handcuffs was to Sgt. Yount advised the following things could have influenced why Trooper Surbrook continued to leave K9 . Trooper Surbrook observed K9 Knox not injuring Knox deployed on suspect Knox was grabbing onto clothing, Trooper Surbrook knows that K9 Knox is not a "hard" dog (meaning he is not a canine that bites hard and is overly aggressive), he observed K9 Knox licking , the vehicle had not been cleared and canine K9 Knox was providing a distraction to the suspect, the passenger was also non-compliant and was armed, Trooper Surbrook was working with a dedicated unit of officers that were working in close proximity to him and they should be arriving soon to assist with handcuffing and hadn't been searched for weapons. Trooper Surbrook called to check ETA several times and it sounded like they were going to arrive guicker than they did. Sgt. Yount explained Trooper Surbrook was not trained to handcuff the suspect himself while the canine was himself while K9 Knox was attached and the on the suspect, . Trooper Surbrook handcuffed third officer, Michigan State Police Sqt. John Faccio, covered him. Sqt. Yount explained Trooper Surbrook

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should have physically held K9 Knox by the collar, allow Sgt. Faccio to gain control of one of the suspect's arms and then he (Trooper Surbrook) command K9 Knox to release from the hold.

Sgt. Yount explained also that Trooper Surbrook failed to perform some officer safety tactics.

Sgt. Yount advised that Trooper Surbrook completed the Michigan State Police Basic Canine School in June 2017. K9 Knox is Trooper Surbrook second assigned canine. K9 Knox was acquired by the Michigan State Police when he was approximately 1 year old. Trooper Surbrook is Knox's first handler. They have been a canine team since May 2019. Sgt. Yount stated this incident is the first time there has been an issue with Trooper Surbrook and K9 Knox.

Sgt. Yount reviewed the pictures of injuries. He advised that the injuries were consistent with the canine performing a Chase and Hold. He advised the injuries didn't appear to be egregious as the injuries didn't have excessive tearing of the skin and the injuries didn't require stitches.

TROOPER PARKER SURBROOK - POLICE TRANING AND EXPERIENCE SNAPSHOT:

- Eight (8) years of experience as a Michigan State Police trooper
 - October 2012 Graduated from the Michigan State Police 123rd Recruit School
 - 19 week training program
- Three (3) years of experience as a Michigan State Police Canine Handler
 - June 2017 Graduated from the Michigan State Police Basic Canine School
 - 14 Week Intense training program

INTERVIEW TROOPER PARKER SURBROOK:

Trooper Surbrook retained attorney counsel Patrick O'Keefe through the Michigan State Police Trooper Union. I contacted O'Keefe on February 1, 2021 and requested an interview with Trooper Surbrook. After conferring with Surbrook, O'Keefe advised they were not going to do an interview at this time.

REVIEW OF TROOPER SURBROOK'S STATEMENTS AND REPORTS REFERENCE THE DEPLOYMENT OF K9 KNOX:

Trooper Surbrook advised his supervision verbally and in reports that he initially deployed K9 Knox to stop a fleeing felon from fleeing on foot.

FROM MSP Report 11-4401-20:

The driver was fleeing from the front driver door and MSP K9 Knox was deployed and performed a chase and hold. MSP Report 11-4401-20, Page 1, Summary, Paragraph 2.

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The driver of the vehicle attempted to flee on foot and I deployed my canine Knox who engaged him and held him until Officer and I could apprehend the front seat passenger who also attempted to exit the vehicle. MSP Report 11-4401-20, Page 3, Traffic Stop, Paragraph 3.

Upon arriving at the intersection of Willoughby and Long Blvd I observed the driver's door open and the driver exiting on foot. I put my vehicle in park and deployed K9 Knox in the direction of the driver and he engaged him. MSP Report 11-4401-20, Page 4, VEHICLE DISABLED/K9 DEPLOYED/USE OF FORCE, Paragraph 1.

FROM MSP Report CAN-5629-20:

The driver of the vehicle listed below as attempted to flee from the driver's door and K9 Knox was deployed in a chase and hold manner. Knox was able to perform a chase and hold successfully and the driver was taken into custody without incident. MSP Report CAN-5629-20, Page 1, Summary, Paragraph 1.

As I exited my patrol vehicle, I deployed canine Knox on the driver without making announcements. This was done out of concern for the safety of the officers on scene and tactical positional advantage it gave all officers if both subjects were armed with weapons. Once K9 was deployed he performed a chase and hold on the driver until he could be taken into custody without incident. MSP Report CAN-5629-20, Page 2, Traffic Stop/Deployment, Paragraph 2.

Trooper Surbrook's reporting of leaving K9 Knox deployed on before and after the second suspect is handcuffed has less details.

MSP Report 11-4401-20:

The driver of the vehicle attempted to flee on foot <u>and I deployed my canine Knox who engaged him</u> <u>and held him until</u> <u>and I could apprehend the front seat passenger who also attempted to exit the vehicle.</u> MSP Report 11-4401-20, Page 3, Traffic Stop, Paragraph 3.

MSP Report CAN-5629-20:

As I exited my patrol vehicle, I deployed canine Knox on the driver without making announcements. This was done out of concern for the safety of the officers on scene

. Once K9 was deployed he performed a chase and hold on the driver until he could be taken into custody without incident. MSP Report CAN-5629-20, Page 2, Traffic Stop/Deployment, Paragraph 2.

Trooper Surbrook gives further information about his actions verbally to backup officers on his reasoning and intent to keep K9 Knox deployed. This information is recorded on the video dash cam from his patrol vehicle.

"It's bad dude..he's jumping out with a gun on him (suspect #2) is tasering him as he's gettin'....tryin' like, is calling gun, gun, gun, dog is....he's out here (pointing to the area where suspect #1 was on the ground)...dog is yanking him...I just let the dog on him until he got them secured." MSP Dash Cam Video, Time 23:13:18.

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TROOPER SURBROOK'S REVIEW OF WATCHGUARD DASH CAM VIDEO:

The WatchGuard dash cam video recording system in Trooper Surbrook's patrol vehicle downloads videos from the patrol vehicle to the online library through an internet signal. Recorded videos can be accessed and viewed by troopers as part of their investigation, for report writing and to document things that weren't observed initially during an incident.

Trooper Surbrook viewed the dash cam recording of this incident numerous times on November 14, 2020. The WatchGuard system has a log on who accesses the videos. I reviewed the log and the log stated Trooper Surbrook accessed the video of this incident on November 14 at 5:06am, 5:32am, 5:39am,6:43am, 6:49am, 6:54am, 7:16pm, 7:27am, 8:27am, 1:31pm, 1:38pm and 4:14pm.

MICHIGAN STATE POLICE USE OF FORCE POLICY DOCUMENTATION:

The Michigan State Police Official Order #7 states, "All incidents in which an enforcement member uses force greater than officer presence, verbal direction, or compliant handcuffing shall be documented by completing a Blue Team Use of Force Incident Report." The Blue Team report, which documents use of force, was not completed by Trooper Surbrook. Trooper Surbrook did complete a Vehicle Pursuit Blue Team report and it was been added as an external document to this report.

TROOPER SURBROOK TAKEN OUT OF SERVICE-STANDARD PROCTOCOL AFTER K9 BITE:

After a deployment of a Michigan State Police canine that results in a bite, it is standard protocol the canine team is taken out of service, so the deployment can be reviewed by the unit's supervision and chain of command. The review consists of the information verbally given by the handler and a written canine unit report. Lt. Maki, MSP Canine Unit Commander, advised me of steps that were taken to review this incident.

Trooper Surbrook notified Lt. Maki of the incident via telephone on Friday, November 13, 2020, sometime around 11:20 p.m. Trooper Surbrook was taken out of service at that time. Lt. Maki Immediately sent an email to F/Lt. Brian Bahlau, Section Commander, notifying him of the incident. This email was sent at 11:30 p.m.

Trooper Surbrook sent Lt. Maki his incident report on Saturday, November 14, at 5:19 a.m. by email and Lt. Maki reviewed it when I woke up that morning. After reviewing the written canine report, Lt. Maki requested that Trooper Surbrook add additional information to the report. Trooper Surbrook resubmitted to Lt. Maki later that morning. Lt. Maki recalled that Trooper Surbrook left his home for the day and accidently locked the narrative on the report. For that reason, Lt. Maki could not access the report until later that evening when Trooper Surbrook returned home and released the narrative lock. Once Lt. Maki reviewed the report, it was sent to F/Lt. Bahlau and he also reviewed it. F/Lt. Bahlau subsequently sent Lt. Maki an email at 7:03 p.m., notifying him that the deployment appeared to be within policy, and it was at that time that Trooper Surbrook

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was placed back into service. The video of this incident had not been reviewed by Lt. Maki and canine unit's upper command.

Lt. Maki sent me a copy of the initially submitted report that he sent back Trooper Surbrook to add more detail to.

Trooper Surbrook was subsequently taken out service again in connection with this investigation.

MICHIGAN STATE POLICE - DEPARTMENT POLICY - USE OF CANINE-OFFICAL ORDER #18:

The Michigan State Police department policy for use of canine is written in the Michigan State Police Official Orders #18 Section 6.1.

The parts of the policy that do and could relate to this incident are sub-sections Letter F, CHASE AND HOLD, and Letter G, HANDLER AND CANINE PROTECTION. The following are the policies of these sub-section letters.

- F. Chase and Hold
 - (1) The canines are taught to chase a fleeing person on command and to hold the subject until the handler arrives and orders the subject released. This deployment action shall be limited to felony suspects where circumstances present an imminent danger to personnel and shall be in accordance with this Order
 - (2) Canine team deployments shall not be authorized unless hard hand control is appropriate, and the department's use of intermediate weapons is followed. The deployment of a canine is not considered fatal force.
- G. Handler and Canine Protection

Tracking canines are taught to defend themselves and their handlers. However, the canines shall only be used for personal defense in situations where the likelihood of serious injury to the officer or other person is imminent.

MICHIGAN STATE POLICE USE OF FORCE POLICY:

The following are excerpts from the Michigan State Police Use of Force written policy: 7.1.1. OBJECTIVELY REASONABLE USE OF FORCE

A. Under the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution, a law enforcement officer may only use such force as is "objectively reasonable" under all of the circumstances. The standard that courts will use to examine whether the use of force is constitutional was first set forth in Graham v. Connor, 490 U.S. 386 (1989), and expanded by subsequent court cases. The reasonableness of a particular use of force must be judged from the perspective of a reasonable law enforcement officer on the scene at the moment the force was used, rather than with 20/20 vision of hindsight. The reasonableness must account for the fact that law enforcement officers are often forced to make split-second judgments – in circumstances that are tense, uncertain, and rapidly evolving – about the amount of force that is necessary in a particular situation.

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- B. Reasonableness will be determined by balancing the nature and quality of the intrusions with the countervailing governmental interests. The question is whether the law enforcement officer's actions are objectively reasonable in light of the facts and circumstances confronting the officer. Objective factors will determine the reasonableness of force including, but not limited to, the severity of the crime, whether the suspect poses an immediate threat to the safety of the law enforcement officers or others, and whether the suspect is actively resisting arrest or attempting to evade arrest by flight.
- C. Enforcement members shall only use force which is objectively reasonable under the totality of the facts and circumstances to overcome a subject's resistance, to make an arrest, or maintain proper custody of a prisoner, when a resisting subject de-escalates his/her resistance, the enforcement member shall also de-escalate the amount of force used proportionately.

MICHIGAN STATE POLICE GUIDE FOR USE OF FORCE:

The Michigan State Police use the Michigan Commission of Law Enforcement Standards Training Guide of Subject Control Continuum for the escalation and de-escalation of subject control. The information is given as a general guide for officers to use in situations. The guide states that an officer response must be objectively reasonable to the perceived threat posed by the subject. Additionally, the guide gives the following information to keep in mind and to consider:

TOTALITY OF CIRCUMSTANCES

The question is whether the officer's actions are "objectively reasonable" in light of all the facts and circumstances confronting the officer at the time the force is used.

CIRCUMSTANTIAL CONSIDERATIONS

(List is not all inclusive)

Type of crime committed or attempted; relative size/stature of subject(s); exigent conditions: number of officers on scene, number of subjects involved, and availability of back-up;

reaction time; relative strength; subject(s) access to weapons; subject(s) under the influence of alcohol or drugs; exceptional abilities/skills of suspect(s) (e.g., martial arts); injury to,

or exhaustion of, the officer; weather or terrain conditions; immediacy of danger; distance from the subject; special knowledge (e.g., subject's prior history of violence), etc.

CIRCUMSTANCES AFFECTING THE ENTIRE INCIDENT:

The following facts are circumstances that I observed affecting the entire incident. This is not an all-inclusive list however the list will contain most circumstances previous documented in the report.

- 1. The situation was rapidly evolving.
- 2. There was reduced lighting (Incident occurred at night).
- 3. Suspect(s) resisted officer's attempt for a traffic stop, Flee and Elude.

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- 4. The suspect vehicle crashed into a tree.
- 5. Possibly armed and later confirmed armed suspect.
- 6. Suspected Driver of vehicle, suspect #1 appeared to attempt to flee on foot.
- K9 Knox was deployed to perform a Chase and Hold on suspect
- 8. Armed suspect, suspect #2 , ignoring commands.
- Taser deployed on suspect #2 was ineffective.
- 10. At least two (2) suspects at scene.
- 11. Two (2) officers at scene.
- 12. The suspect vehicle couldn't be properly cleared until additional officers arrived.
- 13. Officers were working with a dedicated unit (VCI) with numerous officers that were monitoring dedicated radio channel/talk group
- 14. Additional back up officers are possibly thought to be close.



- 17. Ingham County Dispatch wasn't notified of the incident and the need for back up until 23:07:38. The vehicle crashed at 23:05:48. This is an approximate two minute delay and possibly could have slowed down the response time of back up units.
- 18. There was confusion on where the officers were. The first location for assistance that was radioed to Ingham County Dispatch was Willoughby and Washington. This location was approximately 1 mile where the officers actually were. This could have delayed response time of backup units.
- 19. Trooper Surbrook radioed the wrong apartment complex name (Heritage Village) for his location. They were at Autumn Ridge. This could have delayed response time of backup units.
- 20. Trooper Surbrook had to assist with suspect #2 as he was armed. This separated Trooper Surbrook from K9 Knox and suspect #1

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- 21. There were physical barriers and distance between where both suspects were at the scene.
- 22. It took approximately 3 minutes and 20 seconds for the first back-up officer to arrive on scene after the suspect vehicle crashed.
- 23. K9 Knox is not a "hard" dog (meaning he is not a canine that bites hard and is overly aggressive).
- 24. K9 Knox was licking the suspect's wounds and not biting the suspect at times.
- 25. K9 Knox was tearing the suspect's clothes opposed to biting the suspect.
- 26. Trooper Surbrook appears to be frustrated that backup is taking a long time to arrive.
- 27. Trooper Surbrook did not explore other trained tactical options to handcuff

USE OF FORCE - DEPLOYMENT OF K9 KNOX:

This incident's criminal investigation revolves around the deployment of police K9 Knox by Trooper Surbrook on suspect . The United States legal courts have advised excessive force are situations where law enforcement officers exceed the amount of force necessary against another person in an attempt to defuse a situation or to protect others or themselves from danger or harm.

The initial deployment of K9 Knox was deemed within Michigan State Police canine training and policies and experiences by Sgt. Yount. This could mean the initial deployment was reasonable. The circumstances that cover this situation include the suspects had resisted officers by fleeing and eluding in a vehicle which would give an officer reason to believe they would resist more, was possibly armed, was a suspected felon and it appeared that was attempting to flee on foot.

The deployment of K9 Knox from the initial deployment to the handcuffing of the second suspect was considered within the Michigan State Police canine training and policies and experiences by Sgt. Yount. This could mean this deployment time frame was reasonable. The circumstances that apply in this situation include that the second suspect is armed and needs to be taken into custody immediately, there are only two officers on scene, there are distances and obstructions between the two suspects' physical locations and the situation is rapidly evolving.

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ORIGINAL DATE: INCIDENT NO: MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF 030-0000748-20 Tue, Dec 08, 2020 STATE POLICE SUPPLEMENTAL INCIDENT REPORT SUPPLEMENTARY DATE: FILE CLASS: 0002 50000 Tue, Jan 26, 2021 Surbrook During the one (1) minute and fifty (50) seconds that K9 Knox was deployed on after handcuffed, Trooper Surbrook commanded K9 Knox to "Stay on him" two (2) times, he turned his back to two (2) times, he used the radio one (1) time and pleaded and asked for Trooper Surbrook to get the dog off of him at least five (5) times. Trooper Surbrook acknowledged to that K9 Knox was on top of him by saying, "I don't care" that the K9 is on him. During the timeframe, K9 Knox makes multiple biting motions towards including grabbing and tearing shirt and making biting motions to left side. Most of speech tone during the timeframe is controlled as he is asking Trooper Surbrook to call off K9 Knox. K9 Knox is either tearing clothing or licking at his wounds during the controlled speech.] However there is one time at 23:08:50 where speech tone is excited and uncontrolled as he yells out. In this instance, K9 Knox quickly moved from being over head to left side. K9 Knox then aggressively made biting motions towards left side. It is possible that K9 Knox is biting went to establish a hold. It's also possible that K9 Knox is just grabbing the clothing. K9 Knox can be seen as he has clothing in his mouth. MSP AUDIO VIDEO UNIT ASSIST: I contacted and requested a cropped and zoomed segment of the canine deployment activity from Trooper Surbrook's dash cam video. D/Tpr. Batchelor produced a side by side video using the shortened segment and area of interest. This video will help review the canine deployment activity. The video was placed into property. D/Tpr. Batchelor report number is AVU-33-21. PROSECUTOR REVIEW: The investigation will be submitted to the Ingham County Prosecutor Office for review. PROPERTY: SEIZED BY: D/SGT BRIAN REECE Prop 0001 -Type: RECORDING AUDIO/VISUAL Qty: 1 Article Type: DVD (digital video disc) Brand: Model: Serial #: Misc #: OAN: Value: \$0.00 Recovered Value: \$0.00 Descrp: DVD CONTAINING DASH CAM VIDEO, BODY CAM VIDEO, INGHAM CO DISPATCH RADIO

TRAFFIC. PHOTOS, AND EXTERNAL DOCUMENTS

Obtained From: G4495 CORUNNA RD

07 - FLINT TWP, MI 48532

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DOWNLOADED INFO TO DVD
Date/Time Recovered: 02/10/2021

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SEIZED BY: D/SGT BRIAN REECE

Prop 0002 -Type: RECORDING AUDIO/VISUAL Qty: 1 Article Type: DVD (digital video disc) Brand: Model:

Serial #: Misc #: OAN: Value: \$0.00 Recovered Value: \$0.00

Descrp: DVD CREATED BY MSP AVU D/TPR. BATCHELOR - CONTAINS SIDE BY SIDE ZOOM IMAGE OF

DASH CAM VIDEO

Obtained From: G4495 CORUNNA RD

07 - FLINT TWP. MI 48532

25 - GENESEE,

RECEIVED FROM D/TPR BATCHELOR Date/Time Recovered: 02/10/2021

EXTERNAL DOCUMENTS:

MSP Report 11-4401-20 - Tpr. Surbrook Report

MSP Report CAN-5620-20 Tpr. Surbrook Canine Unit Report

MSP Report CAN-5620-20 Tpr. Surbrook Canine Unit Report (First submitted)

Lansing PD Report 20-51911843 Report

MSP Report AVU-33-21

MCOLES Subject Control Continuum

Michigan State Police Canine Unit - Canine Basic Training Manual

Michigan State Police Canine Unit Policy and Evaluation Standards

Trooper Surbrook Principles of Conditioning Test 2017

Letter from Sparrow Hospital of Receipt of Search Warrant

Return and Tabulation from Search Warrant for Medical Records

Medical Records – Sparrow Hospital

Medical Records – McLaren Greater Lansing Hospital

MSP Blue Team Vehicle Pursuit Form – Tpr. Surbrook

MSP Daily Activity Log – Tpr. Surbrook

UD-10 Traffic Crash Form

WatchGuard Video Access Log

STATUS:

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